Volume Editors

Franz Rothlauf

Dept. of Business Administration and

Information Systems
University of Mannheim
68131 Mannheim, Germany
rothlauf@uni-mannheim.de

Misty Blowers

Air Force Research Laboratory

525 Brooks Road, Suite $\mathrm{E}1$

Rome, NY 13441

Misty.Blowers@rl.af.mil

Jürgen Branke Institute AIFB

University of Karlsruhe 76128 Karlsruhe, Germany branke@aifb.uni-karlsruhe.de

Stefano Cagnoni

Dept. of Computer Engineering

University of Parma 43100 Parma, Italy cagnoni@ce.unipr.it

Ivan I. Garibay

School of Computer Science and Office

of Research

University of Central Florida Orlando FL, 32826, USA igaribay@mail.ucf.edu

Ozlem Garibay

School of Computer Science and Office

of Research

University of Central Florida Orlando FL, 32826, USA ogaribay@mail.ucf.edu

Jörn Grahl

Dept. of Logistics University of Mannheim 68131 Mannheim, Germany grahl@uni-mannheim.de Gregory Hornby

NASA Ames Research Center Moffett Field, CA 94035-1000 hornby@email.arc.nasa.gov

Edwin D. de Jong

Institute of Information and Comput-

ing Sciences

Utrecht University

3508 TB Utrecht, The Netherlands

dejong@cs.uu.nl

Tim Kovacs

University of Bristol Bristol BS8 1UB, England kovacs@cs.bris.ac.uk

Sanjeev Kumar

Krasnow Institute for Advanced Study

George Mason University Fairfax, VA, USA kumars@cs.gmu.edu

Claudio F. Lima

DEEI-FCT Universidade do Algarve

Campus de Gambelas 8005-139 Faro, Portugal

clima@ualg.pt

Xavier Llorà

Illinois Genetic Algorithms Lab

University of Illinois at Urbana-

Champaign

Urbana, IL 61801, USA xllora@illigal.ge.uiuc.edu

Fernando Lobo

DEEI-FCT

Universidade do Algarve Campus de Gambelas 8005-139 Faro, Portugal

flobo@ualg.pt

Laurence D. Merkle Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology 5500 Wabash Ave., CM-103 Terre Haute, IN 47803, USA merkle@rose-hulman.edu

Julian Miller
Department of Electronics
University of York
Heslington, YO10 5DD, UK
jfm@ohm.york.ac.uk

Jason H. Moore Frank Lane Research Scholar in Computational Genetics Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center Lebanon, NH 03756 USA jason.h.moore@dartmouth.edu

Michael O'Neill
Dept. of Computer Science & Information Systems
University of Limerick
Limerick, Ireland
michael.oneill@ul.ie

Martin Pelikan Dept. of Math. and Computer Science University of Missouri at St. Louis St. Louis, MO 63043, USA pelikan@cs.umsl.edu

Terry P. Riopka
VAST Lab
Lehigh University
riopka@kantbelievemyeyes.com

Marylyn D. Ritchie Center for Human Genetics Research Vanderbilt University Nashville, TN 37232-0700 USA ritchie@chgr.mc.vanderbilt.edu

Kumara Sastry Illinois Genetic Algorithms Lab University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Urbana, IL 61801, USA ksastry@uiuc.edu

Stephen L. Smith Department of Electronics The University of York Heslington, York YO10 5DD, UK sls5@ohm.york.ac.uk

Hal Stringer School of Computer Science University of Central Florida Orlando, FL 32816, USA hstringer@bellsouth.net

Keiki Takadama Tokyo Institute of Technology / ATR Network Informatics Labs. Yokohamam, 226-8502 Japan keiki@dis.titech.ac.jp

Marc Toussaint
Institute for Adaptive and Neural
Computation
University Edinburgh
Edinburgh EH1 2QL, Scotland, UK
mtoussai@inf.ed.ac.uk

Stephen C. Upton Referentia Systems, Inc. 11435 Newington Ave Spring Hill, FL 34609, USA supton@referentia.com

Alden H. Wright
Department of Computer Science
University of Montana
Missoula, MT 59812, USA
alden.wright@umontana.edu

Shengxiang Yang
Department of Computer Science
University of Leicester
Leicester LE1 7RH, UK
s.yang@mcs.le.ac.uk

Preface

Genetic and evolutionary algorithms (GEA) are efficient nature-inspired planning and optimization methods based on the principles of natural evolution and genetics. Due to their efficiency and the simple underlying principles, these methods are used for a large number of problems in the context of problem solving, optimization, and machine learning. The book at hand presents a careful selection of papers that address the latest trends and hot topics in GEAs.

All papers in this book have been presented at the workshop sessions at the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO) 2005. The format and style of the workshops was varying. The common property of the workshops was that they addressed current trends and hot topics in GEA research and application.

The GECCO 2005 workshops, of which this volume contains the proceedings, were held in Washington, D.C., USA, on June 25-26, 2005. The GECCO 2005 workshop series consisted of the following individual workshops:

- BioGEC 2005, the Fourth annual Workshop on Biological Applications of Genetic and Evolutionary Computation,
- EvoDOP 2005, the First Workshop on Evolutionary Algorithms for Dynamic Optimization Problems,
- IWLCS 2005, The Eighth International Workshop on Learning Classifier Systems,
- MedGEC 2005, the First Workshop on Medical Applications of Genetic and Evolutionary Computation,
- MSAEC 2005, the Second Workshop on Military and Security Applications of Evolutionary Computation,
- OBUPM 2005, the Fourth Workshop on Optimization by Building and Using Probabilistic Models,
- PSGEA 2005, the First Workshop on Parameter setting in Genetic and Evolutionary Algorithms,
- SEEDS 2005, the First Workshop on Scalable, Evolvable, Emergent Design and Developmental Systems,
- SOEA 2005, the Second Workshop On Self-Organization in Representations For Evolutionary Algorithms: Building complexity from simplicity, and
- Theory Rep 2005, the First Workshop on Theory of Representations.

In addition, attendees of the GECCO 2005 workshop sessions could also attend the "Ask the consultant" workshop organized by Dave Davis and the "Coevolution Discussion Forum" organized by Anthony Bucci, Edwin de Jong, and R. Paul Wiegand.

The GECCO 2005 workshop series also includes two student-oriented workshops:

- GWS 2005, the Graduate Student Workshop, and
- UGWS 2005, the Undergraduate Student Workshop on Evolutionary Computation.

Both workshops were an important link between students and researchers and gave students the opportunity to present interesting and high-quality work.

I would like to thank all members of the program committees for their quick and thorough work. Furthermore, special thanks to the workshop organizers and everybody who was involved in the preparation of the various workshops. I hope that everybody had a pleasant workshop and learned about the latest trend in GEA research and practice.

May 2005 Franz Rothlauf

Organization

Organizing Committee

GECCO Workshop chair: Franz Rothlauf, University of Mannheim, Germany

BioGEC co-chairs: Jason H. Moore, Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Cen-

ter, USA

Marylyn D. Ritchie, Vanderbilt University, USA

EvoDOP co-chairs: Shengxiang Yang, University of Leicester, UK

Jürgen Branke, University of Karlsruhe, Germany

IWLCS co-chairs: Tim Kovacs, University of Bristol, UK

Xavier Llorà, University of Illinois at Urbana-

Champaign, USA

Keiki Takadama, Tokyo Institute of Technology/ATR

Network Informatics Labs, Japan

MedGEC co-chairs: Stephen L. Smith, University of York, UK

Stefano Cagnoni, University of Parma, Italy

MSAEC co-chairs: Stephen C. Upton, Referentia Systems, Inc., USA

Laurence D. Merkle, Rose-Hulman Institute of Tech-

nology, USA

Misty Blowers, Air Force Research Laboratory, USA

OBUPM co-chairs: Jörn Grahl, University of Mannheim, Germany

Martin Pelikan, University of Missouri at St. Louis,

USA

Kumara Sastry, University of Illinois at Urbana-

Champaign, USA

PSGEA co-chairs: Fernando G. Lobo, Universidade do Algarve, Portugal

Claudio F. Lima, Universidade do Algarve, Portugal

SEEDS co-chairs: Julian Miller, University of York, UK

Gregory Hornby, NASA Ames Research Center, USA Sanjeev Kumar, George Mason University, USA

SOEA co-chairs: Ivan I. Garibay, University of Central Florida, USA

Sanjeev Kumar, George Mason University, USA Ozlem Garibay, University of Central Florida, USA Hal Stringer, University of Central Florida, USA

Theory Rep co-chairs: Marc Toussaint, University of Edinburgh, UK

Alden H. Wright, University of Montana, USA

Edwin D. de Jong, Utrecht University, The

Netherlands

GWS co-chairs: Michael O'Neill, University of Limerick, Ireland

Terry Riopka, Lehigh University, USA

Gregory Hornby, NASA Ames Research Center, USA

UGWS chair: Laurence D. Merkle, Rose-Hulman Institute of Tech-

nology, USA

Program Committees (Selected workshops)

EvoDOP Program Committee:

Hussein A. Abbass, University of New South Wales, Australia Tim Blackwell, University College London, UK Juergen Branke, University of Karlsruhe, Germany Ernesto Costa, University of Coimbra, Portugal Kenneth A. De Jong, George Mason University, USA Daniel Merkle, University of Karlsruhe, Germany Ron Morrison, Mitretek Systems, Inc., USA William Rand, University of Michigan, USA Sima Uyar, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey Karsten Weicker, University of Stuttgart, Germany Shengxiang Yang, University of Leicester, UK

IWLCS Program Committee:

Jaume Bacardit Alwyn Barry Ester Bernadó-Mansilla Andrea Bonarini Lashon Booker Will Browne Larry Bull Martin Butz Rob Egginton Pierre Gerard Luis Miramontes Hercog John Holmes Tim Kovacs Pier Luca Lanzi Xavier Llorà Sonia Schulenburg Olivier Sigaud Wolfgang Stolzmann Christopher Stone Keiki Takadama Atsushi Wada Stewart Wilson

MedGEC Program Committee:

Lucia Ballerini Dario Bianchi Leonardo Bocchi

Stefano Cagnoni

Andy Greensted

Simon Harding

Gareth Howells

Pier Luca Lanzi

Stuart Porter

Stephen Smith

Wolfgang Stolzmann

Tony Tew

Stewart Wilson

MSAEC Program Committee:

Amit Agarwal, NTU-Singapore

Misty Blowers, Air Force Research Laboratory

Dan Burns, Air Force Research Laboratory

Darren M. Chitty, QinetiQ

John A Clark, University of York

Dipankar Dasgupta, University of Memphis

David E. Goldberg, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Gary Lamont, Air Force Institute of Technology

Derek Linden

Sushil J. Louis, University of Nevada, Reno

Larry Merkle, Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology

Bill Millan, Queensland University of Technology

Bob McKay

Edwin Nunez, COLSA Corporation

Darrin Taylor

Stephen Upton, Referentia Systems, Inc.

SEEDS Program Committee:

Rod Adams, University of Hertfordshire, UK

Peter Bentley, University College London, UK

Josh Bongard, Cornell University, USA

Angelo Cangelosi, University of Plymouth, UK

Keith Downing, The Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway

Adrian Grajdeanu, Krasnow Institute for Advanced Study, USA

Greg Hornby, NASA Ames Research Centre, USA

Sanjeev Kumar, Krasnow Institute for Advanced Study, USA

Julian Miller, University of York, UK

Chrystopher Nehaniv, University of Hertfordshire, UK

Tom Quick, University College London, UK

Kenneth Stanley, The University of Texas at Austin, USA

Susan Stepney, University of York, UK

SOEA Program Committee:

Josh Bongard, Cornell University, USA
Peter Eggenberger, University of Zurich, Switzerland
Gregory Hornby, NASA Ames Research Center, USA
Ivan Garibay, University of Central Florida, USA
Ozlem Garibay, University of Central Florida, USA
Sanjeev Kumar, George Mason University, USA
W. B. Langdon, University College, Lonon, UK
Joseph Lewis, San Diego State University, USA
Julian Miller, University of York, UK
Tim Otter, Albertson College of Idaho, USA
Paul Wiegand, Naval Research Labs. Washington D.C., USA
Annie Wu, University of Central Florida, USA

UGWS Program Committee:

Douglas S. Blank, Bryn Mawr College, USA
Clare Bates Congdon, Colby College, USA
Sima Etaner-Uyar, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey
Jeff Horn, Northern Michigan University, USA
David Joslin, Seattle University, USA
Laurence D. Merkle, Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology, USA
Mark Meysenburg, Doane College, USA
Frank Moore, University of Alaska Anchorage, USA
Gary Parker, Connecticut College, USA
Gloria Townsend, DePauw University, USA

Table of Contents

BioGEC Contributions	
The evolutionary computation approach to motif discovery in biological sequences	1
Michael A. Lones, Andy M. Tyrrell	
Challenges for biologically-inspired computing	12
EvoDOP Contributions	
Evolutionary Algorithms for Dynamic Optimization Problems: Workshop Preface	23
Generalized Benchmark Generation for Dynamic Combinatorial Problems	25
Measurements for Understanding the Behavior of the Genetic Algorithm in Dynamic Environments: A Case Study using the Shaky Ladder Hyperplane-Defined Functions	32
Learning, Anticipation and Time-Deception in Evolutionary Online Dynamic Optimization	39
Learning Environment Dynamics From Self-Adaptation	48
Inverse Multi-Objective Robust Evolutionary Design Optimization in the Presence of Uncertainty	55
IWLCS Contributions	
Learning Classifier System Ensemble for Data Mining	63
Detection of Sentinel Predictor-Class Associations With XCS:A Sensitivity Analysis	67

John H. Holmes

Incremental Gradient Descent Imputation Method For Missing Data In Learning Classifier Systems Daqian Gu, Yang Gao	72
The Class Imbalance Problem in Learning Classifier Systems:A Preliminary Study	74
Post-processing clustering to reduce XCS variability	79
Policy Transfer with a Relational Learning Classifier System	82
Be Real! XCS with Continuous-Valued Inputs	85
Binary Rule Encoding Schemes: A Study Using The Compact Classifier System	88
Adaptive Value Function Approximations in Classifier Systems	90
Learning Classifier System Equivalent with Reinforcement Learning with Function Approximation	92
Counter Example for Q-Bucket-Brigade under Prediction Problem Atsushi Wada, Keiki Takadama, Katsunori Shimohara	94
Intelligent Exploration Method for XCS	100
An Autonomous Explore/Exploit Strategy	103
Exploring XCS in Multiagent Environments	109
Evaluating The XCS Learning Classifier System In Competitive Simultaneous Learning Environments	112
RCS: A Learning Classifier Systems for Evolutionary Robotics	119
A Framework for Learning Coordinated Behavior	121

MedGEC Contributions

Evolutionary Algorithms for Medical Simulations - A Case Study in Minimally-Invasive Vascular Interventions	125
Using an Interactive Evolutionary Algorithm to Help Fitting a Cochlear Implant	133
Distributed Genetic Algorithm for Subtraction Radiography	140
Exploring Relationships between Genotype and Oral Cancer Development through XCS	147
Smart Problem Solving Environment for Medical Decision Support	152
Predicting Healthcare Costs using GAs	159
Genetic Programming as a Method to Develop Powerful Predictive Models for Clinical Diagnosis	164
MSAEC Contributions	
MOEA Design of Robust Digital Symbol Sets	167
802.11 Network Intrusion Detection using Genetic Programming	170
Text-independent Open-set Speaker Identification for Military Missions Using Genetic Rule-based System	172
Evolutionary Computation Methods for Synchronization of Effects Based Operations	175
An Evolutionary Algorithm to Generate Ellipsoid Network Intrusion Detectors	178

Using Evolutionary Algorithms and Dynamic Programming to solve Uncertain Multi-Criteria Optimisation Problems with application to Lifetime Management for military Platforms	81
Tactical UGV Navigation and Logistics Planning	84
Rapid Asset Allocation for Dynamic TACAIR Decision Support	87
Evolving Next Generation Signal Compression and Reconstruction Transforms via Genetic Algorithms	90
Evolving Agents for Network Centric Warfare	93
Solving the Aircraft Engine Maintenance Scheduling Problem using a Multi-objective Evolutionary Algorithm	96
OBUPM Contributions	
Approximate Factorizations of Distributions and the Mimimum Relative Entropy Principle	96
PSGEA Contributions	
Parameter Sweeps For Exploring GP Parameters	12
Genetic Programming: Parametric Analysis of Structure Altering Mutation Techniques	20
A Review of Adaptive Population Sizing Schemes in Genetic Algorithm 2: Fernando G. Lobo, Cláudio F. Lima	28
Investigations in Meta-GAs: Panaceas or Pipe Dreams?	35
SEEDS Contributions	
Providing Information from the Environment for Growing Electronic Circuits Through Polymorphic Gates	42

Bio Molecular Engine: A bio-inspired environment for models of growing and evolvable computation	249
Towards an Empirical Measure of Evolvability	257
Evolutionary Fabrication: The Emergence of Novel Assembly Methods in Artificial Ontogenies	265
How Artificial Ontogenies can retard evolution	273
There's more to a model than code: understanding and formalizing in silico modeling experience	281
A Benchmark for the Sorting Network Problem	289
SOEA Contributions	
On location independent representations and self-organization	292
Method Trees: Building Blocks for Self-Organizable Representations of Value Series	293
Genotype, Phenotype and Ontogeny	301
Behaviorally Coupled Emergent Representation	302
A Developmental Genetics-Inspired Approach to Robot Control	304
TheoryRep Contributions	
Theme Preservation and the Evolution of Representation	310
A Generator for Hierarchical Problems	321
Adaptable Representation in GP	327

Topological Crossover for the Permutation Representation	332
Factorial Representations to Generate Arbitrary Search Distributions \dots 3 $Marc\ Toussaint$	339
GWS Contributions	
G2DGA: An Adaptive Framework for Internet-based Distributed Genetic Algorithms	346
Constant Generation for the Financial Domain using Grammatical Evolution	350
Ant Colont Optimization for Power Plant Maintenance Scheduling Optimization	354
Hyperbolic Fixed Points are Typical in the Space of Mixing Operators for the Infinite Population Genetic Algorithm	358
Use of Domain Information to Improve the Performance of an Evolutionary Algorithm	362
Choreogenetics: the Generation of Choreographic Variants Through Genetic Mutations and Selection	366
Why simulating evolutionary processes is just as interesting as applying them	370
Improving Generalization in the XCSF Classifier System Using Linear Least-Squares	374
A New Approach to Evaluate GP Schema in Context	378
Making Soccer Kicks Better: A Study in Particle Swarm Optimization 3 Namrata Khemka, Christian Jacob, Gerald Cole	382
An Analysis of Island Models in Evolutionary Computation	386

UGWS Contributions

Author Index 4	415
A Resource-Allocation Mechanism for Multiagent Networks	411
Evolving Object Oriented Agent Programs in Robocup Domain	407
Evolving an Ecology of Two-Tiered Organizations	402
Braitenberg Simulations as Vehicles of Evolution	398
Automatic Verilog Code Generation through Grammatical Evolution 3 Ulya Rahmet Karpuzcu	394
Healthy Daily Meal Planner	390