

# Step-by-step Conversion of Regular Expressions to C Code

On the regular expression:


*$((a \cdot b) / c)^*$*

# THOMPSON'S CONSTRUCTION

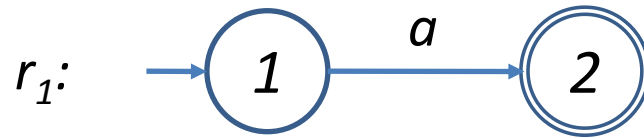
Convert the regular expression to an NFA.

**Step 1:** construct NFA for  $r_1$ .

$( (a \cdot b) / c )^*$

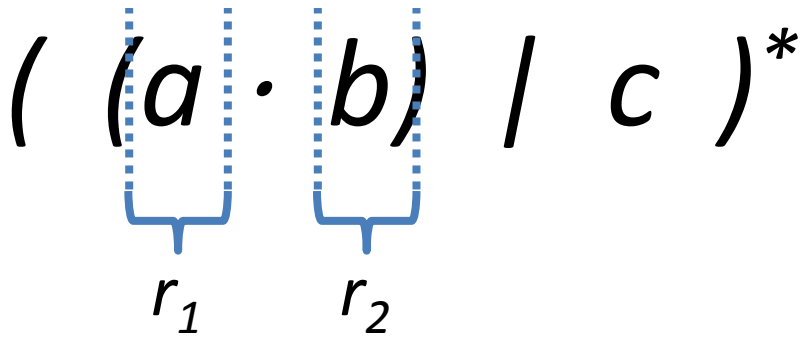


$r_1$

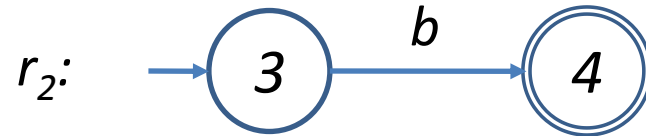
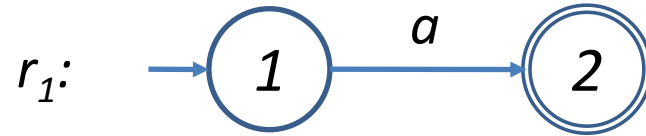


**Step 2:** construct NFA for  $r_2$ .

$( (a \cdot b) / c )^*$

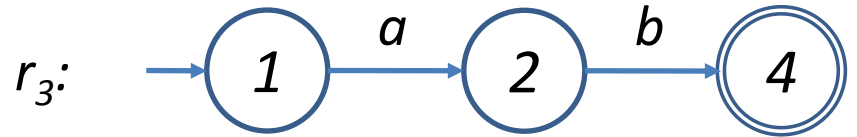


$r_1$        $r_2$



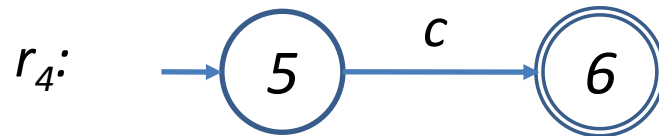
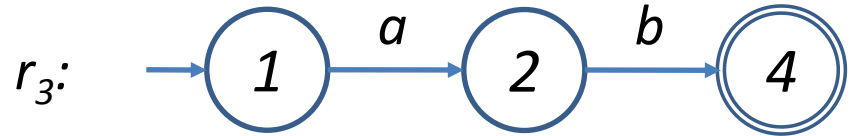
**Step 3:** construct NFA for  $r_3$ .

$( \underbrace{(a \cdot b)}_{r_3} / c )^*$



# Step 4: construct NFA for $r_4$ .

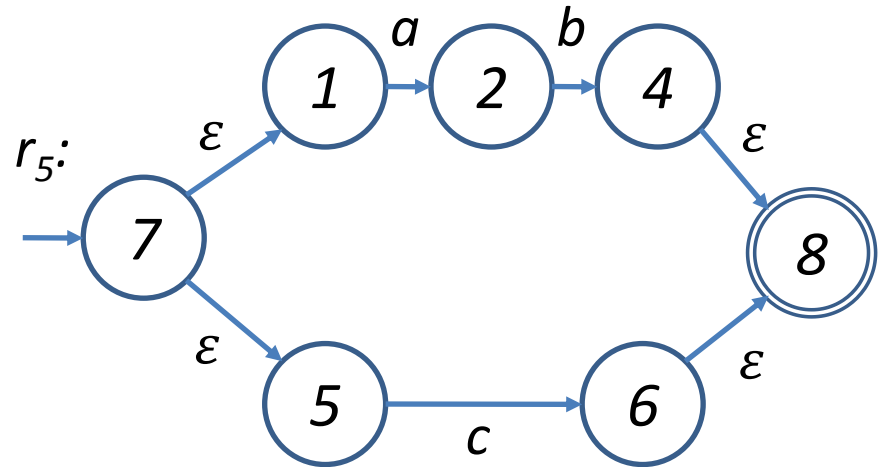
$$\left( \underbrace{(a \cdot b)}_{r_3} \mid \underbrace{c}_{r_4} \right)^*$$



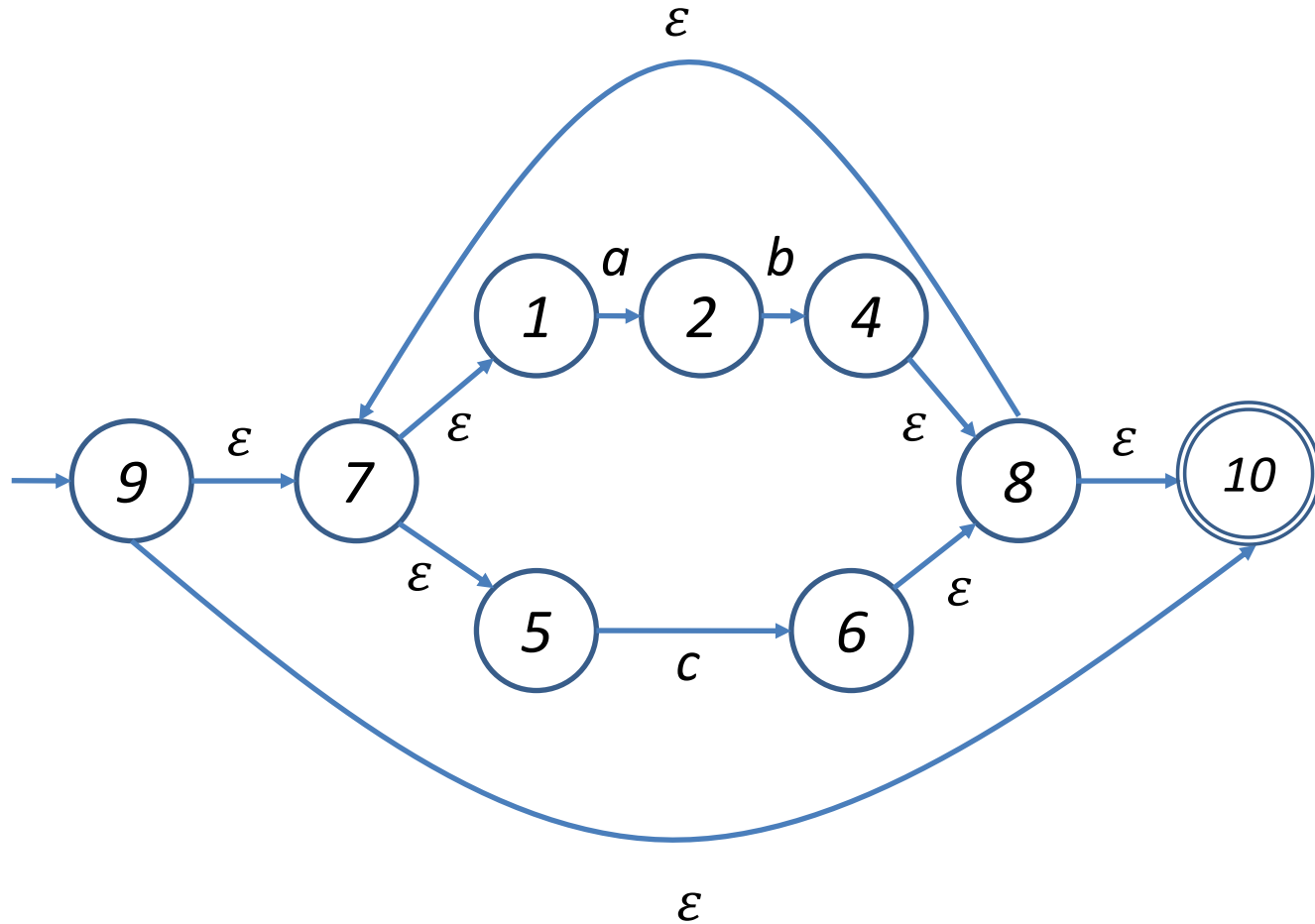
**Step 5:** construct NFA for  $r_5$ .

$( (a \cdot b) / c )^*$

$r_5$



**Step 6:** construct NFA for  $r_5^*$ .





# SUBSET CONSTRUCTION

Convert the NFA to a DFA.



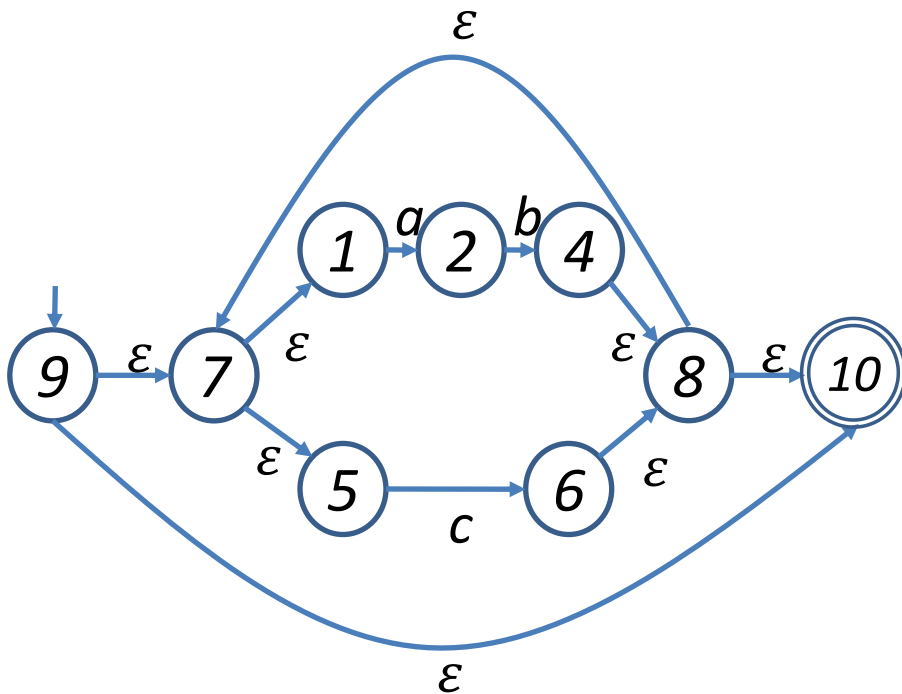


# Subset construction: algorithm

```
while (there is an unmarked state  $T$  in  $D_{states}$ ) {  
    mark  $T$ ;  
    for (each input symbol  $a$ ) {  
         $U = \varepsilon\text{-closure}(\text{move}(T, a))$ ;  
         $D_{tran}[T, a] = U$   
        if ( $U$  is not in  $D_{states}$ )  
            add  $U$  as unmarked state to  $D_{states}$ ;  
    }  
}
```



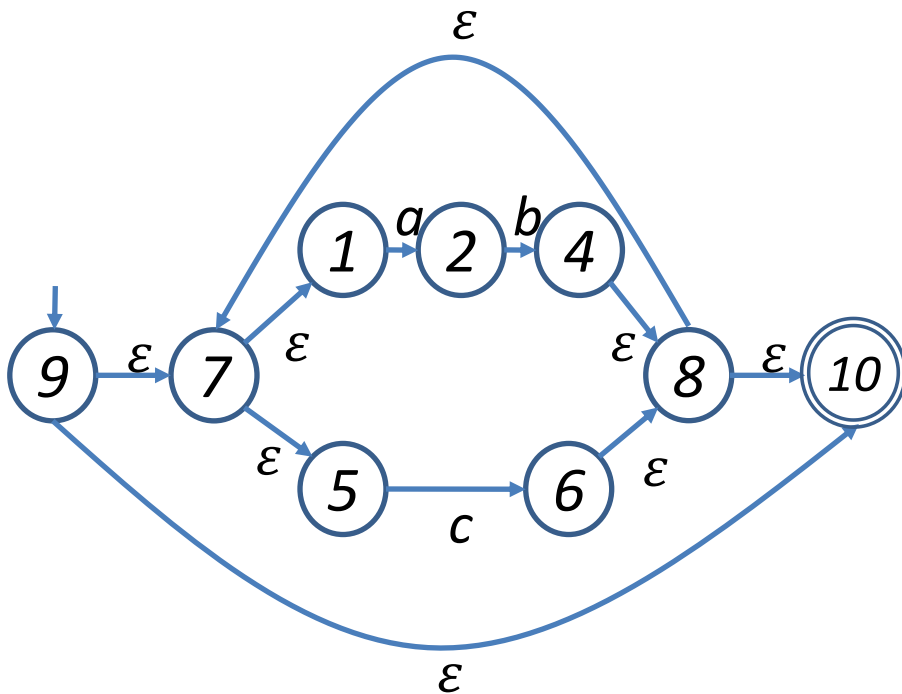
# Compute $\epsilon$ -closure(move(A, a))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		a	b	c
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B		
{2}	B			

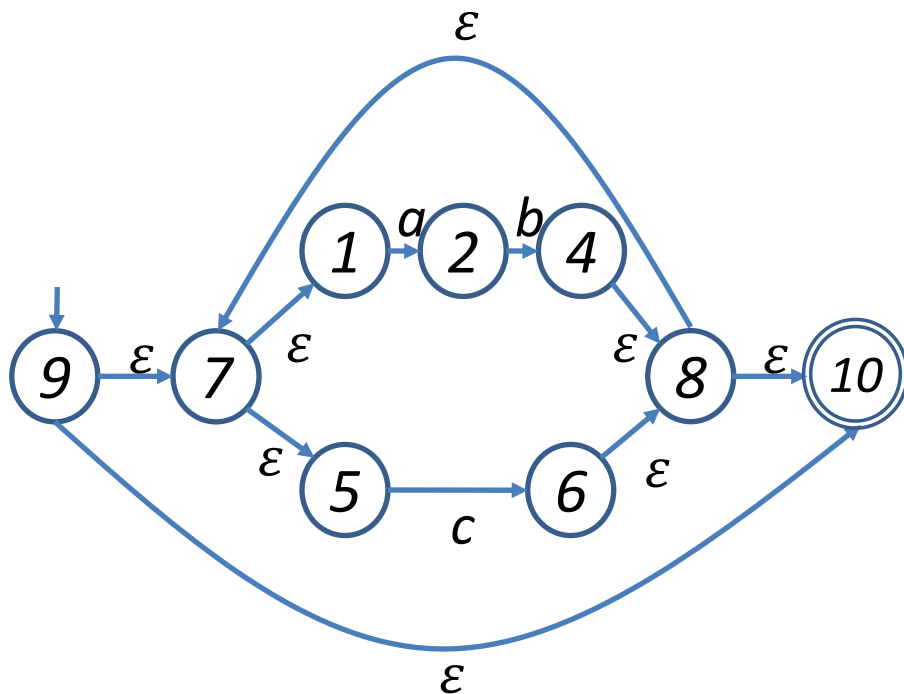
# Compute $\epsilon$ -closure(move(A, b))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		a	b	c
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	
{2}	B			

# Compute $\epsilon$ -closure(move(A, c))

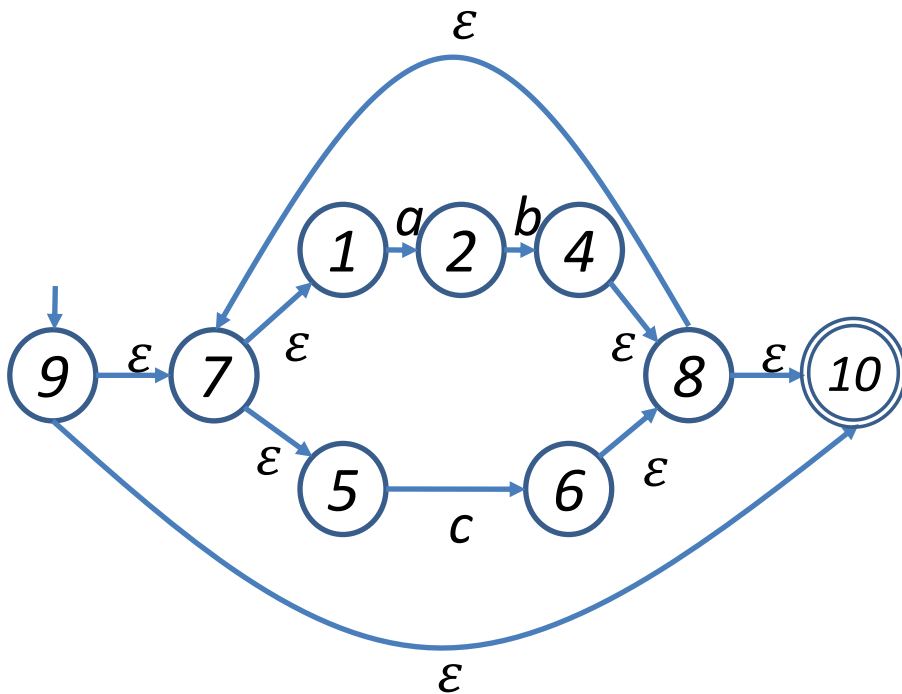


$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		a	b	c
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B			
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C			



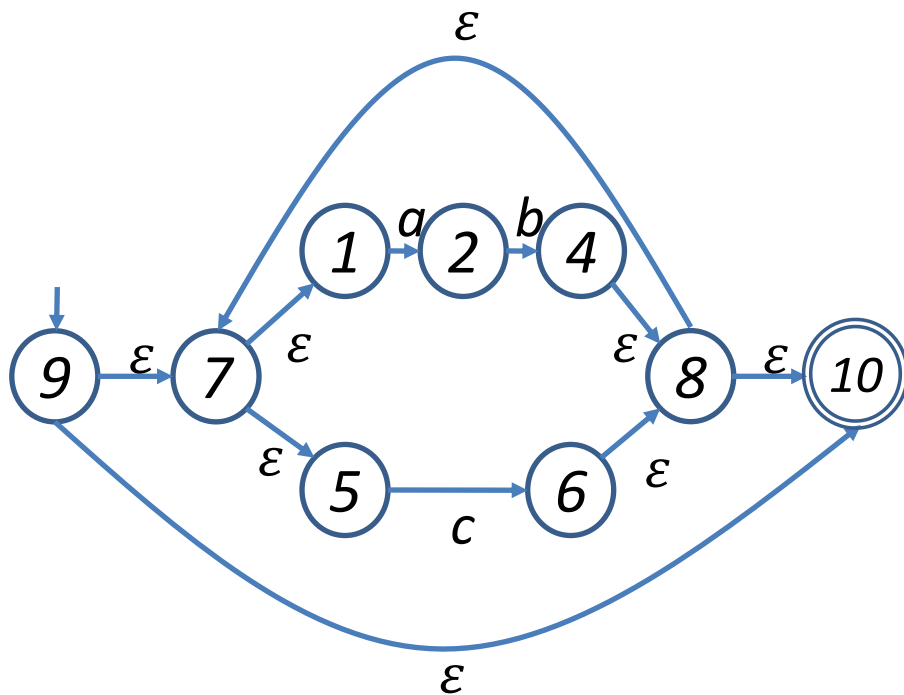
# Mark B



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓			
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C			

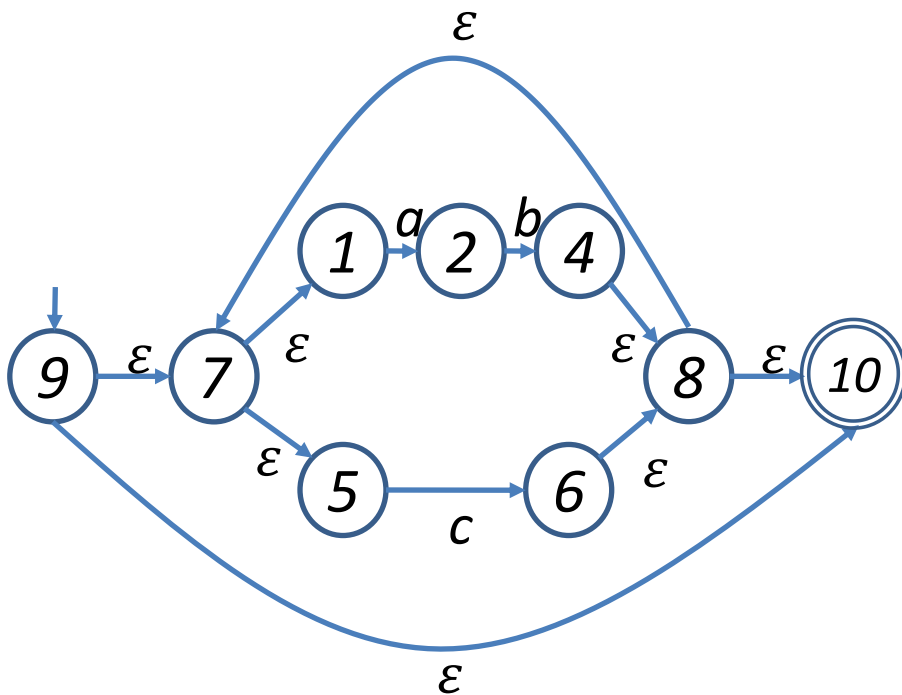
# Compute $\varepsilon$ -closure(move( $B$ , $a$ ))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		$a$	$b$	$c$
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-		
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C			

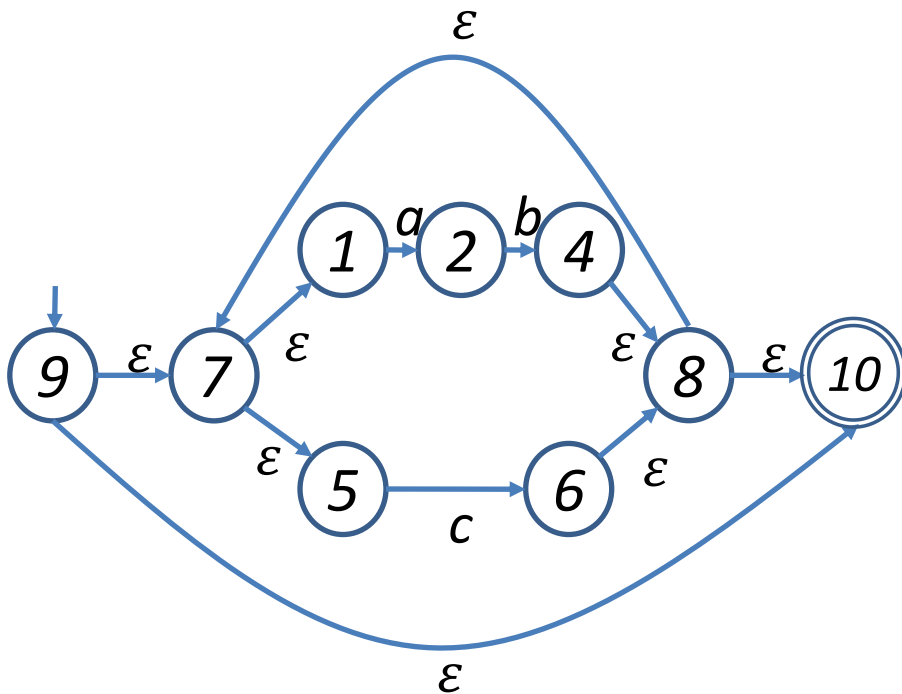
# Compute $\varepsilon$ -closure(move( $B$ , $b$ ))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		$a$	$b$	$c$
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C			
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

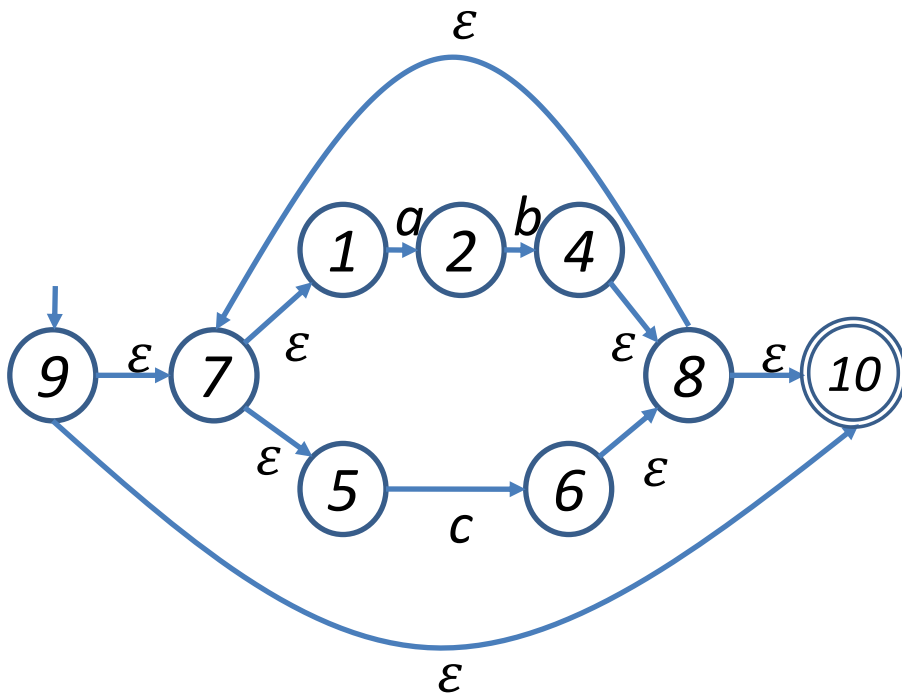
# Compute $\varepsilon$ -closure(move( $B$ , $c$ ))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		$a$	$b$	$c$
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C			
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

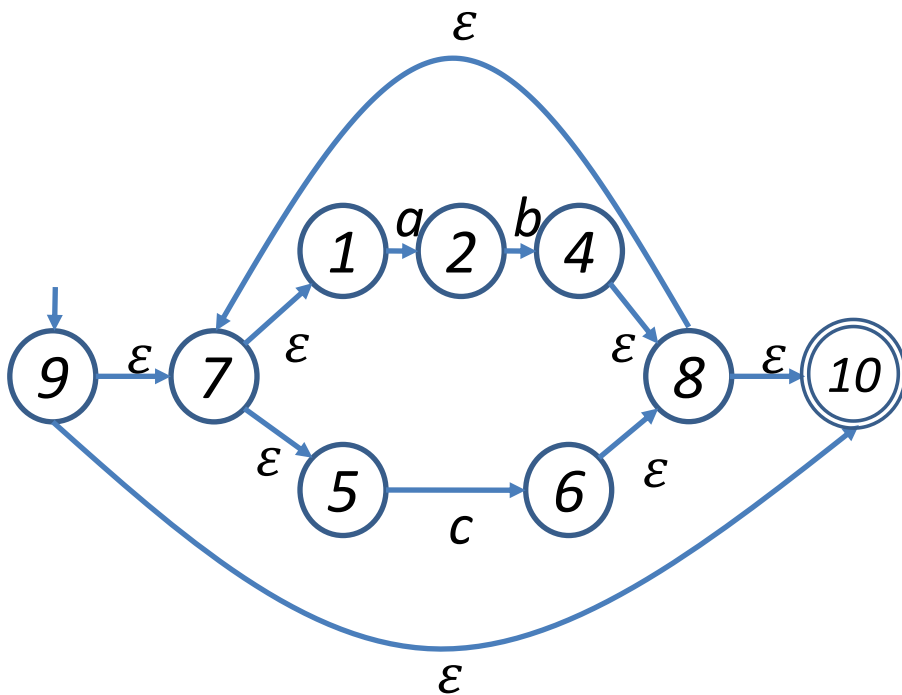
# Mark C



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓			
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

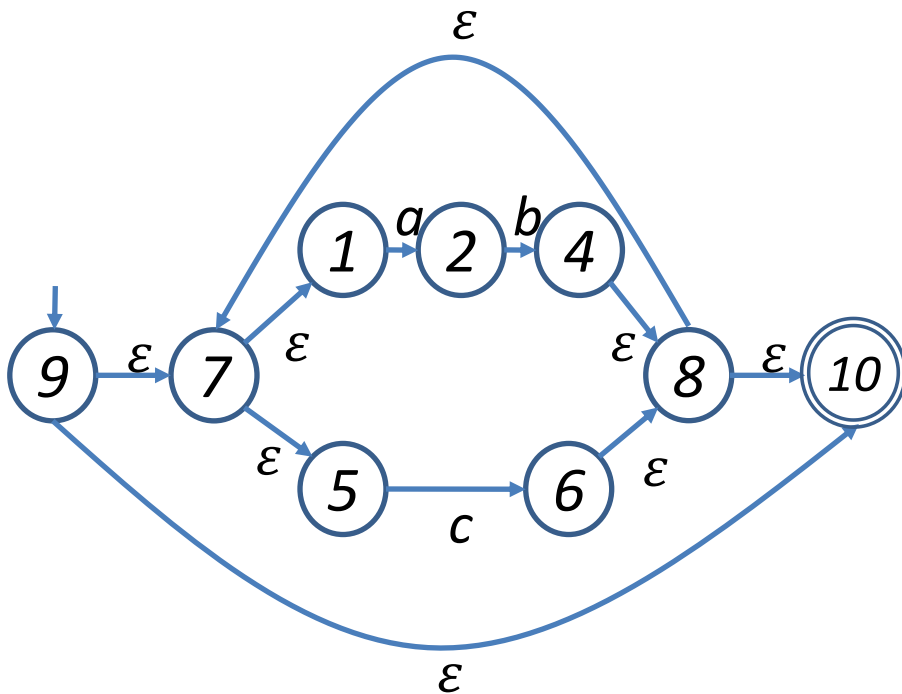
# Compute $\varepsilon$ -closure(move( $C$ , $a$ ))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		$a$	$b$	$c$
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓	B		
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

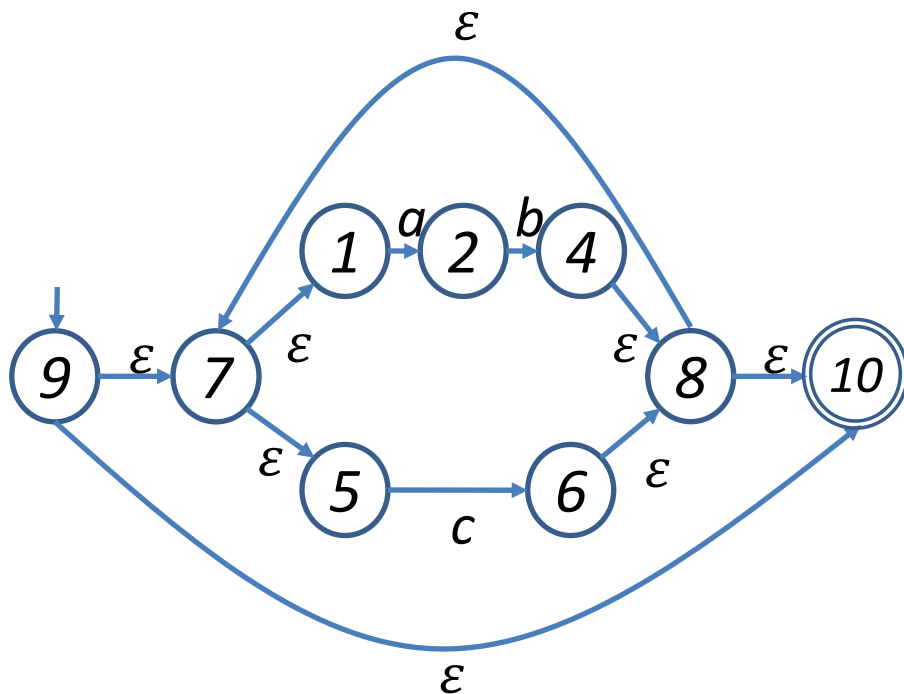
# Compute $\varepsilon$ -closure(move(C, b))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓	B	-	
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			

# Compute $\epsilon$ -closure( $move(C, c)$ )

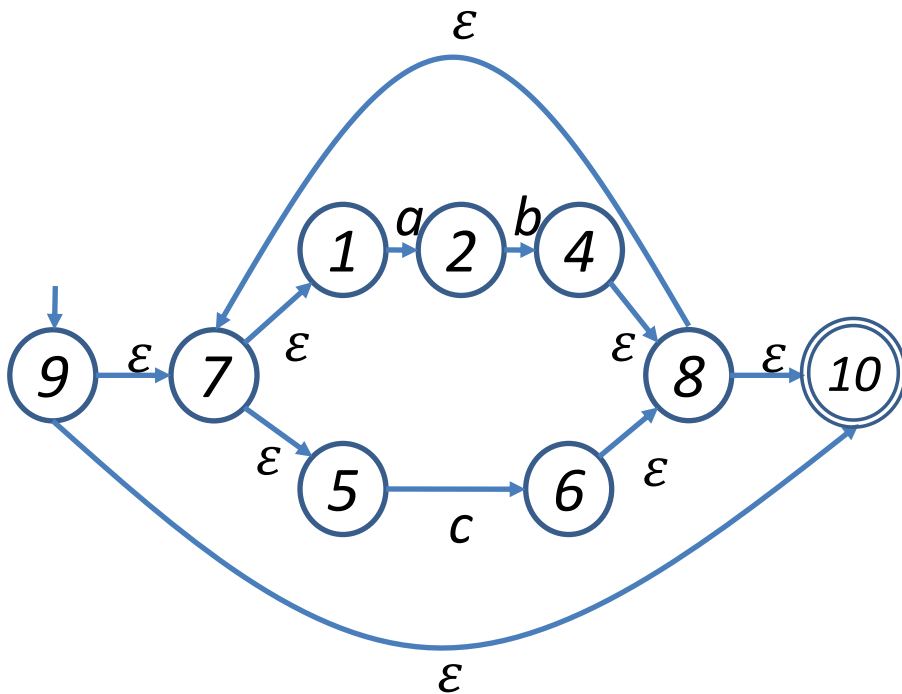


$D_{states}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		$a$	$b$	$c$
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓	B	-	C
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D			



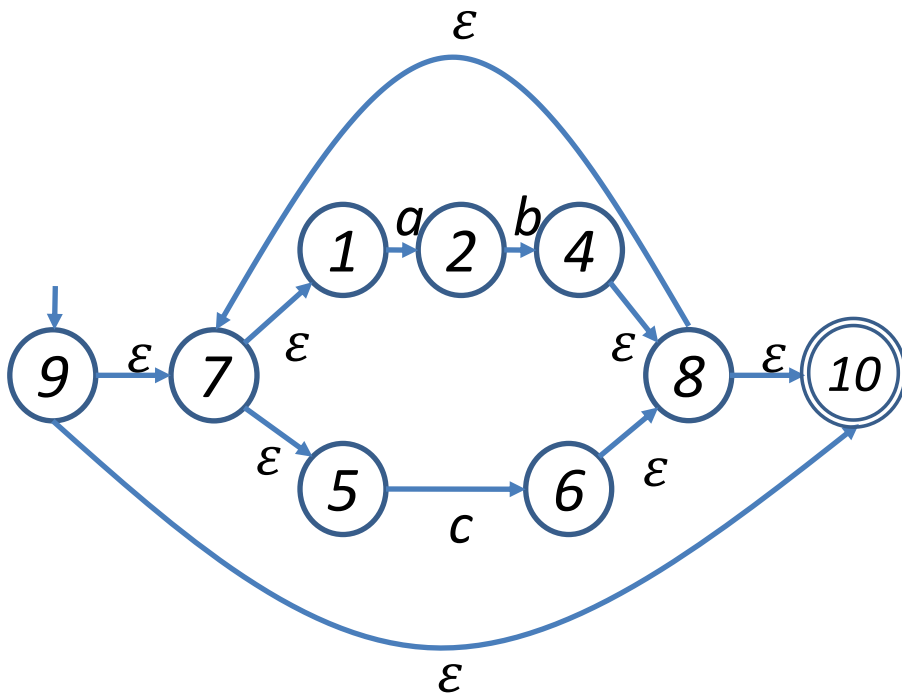
# Mark D



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓	B	-	C
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D ✓			

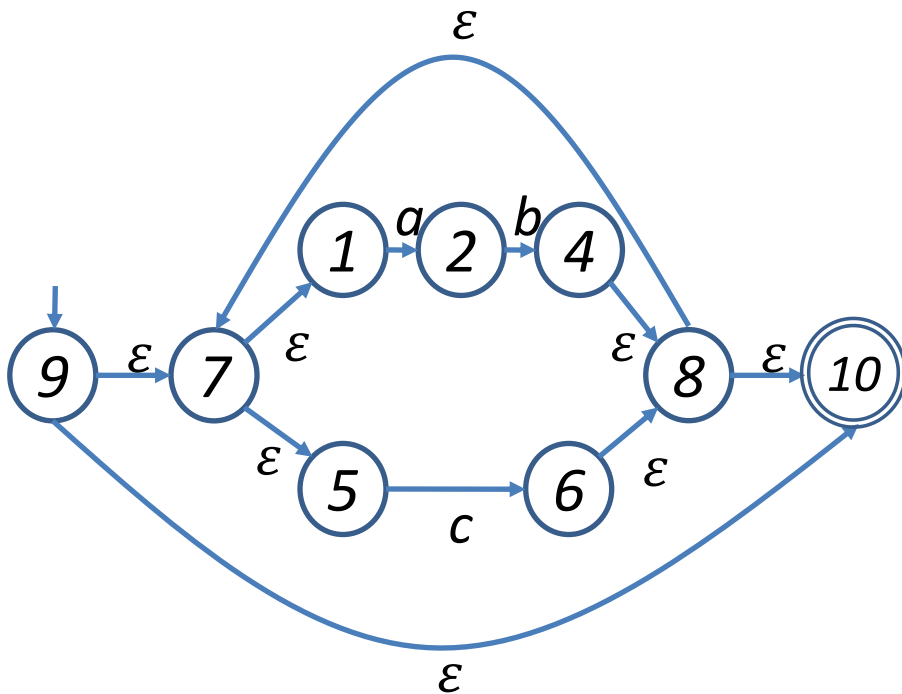
# Compute $\epsilon$ -closure(move( $D$ , $a$ ))



$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		$a$	$b$	$c$
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓	B	-	C
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D ✓	B		

# Compute $\epsilon$ -closure(move( $D$ , $b$ ))

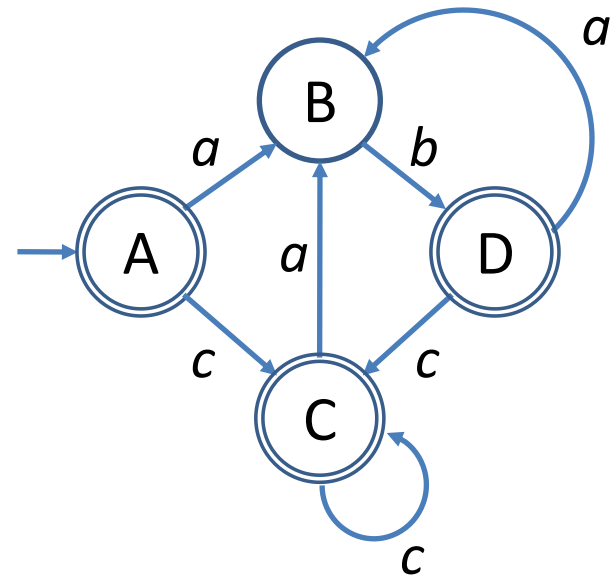


$D_{\text{states}}$

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		$a$	$b$	$c$
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓	B	-	C
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D ✓	B	-	C

# Draw DFA

NFA States	DFA State	Next State		
		<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
{9,7,1,5,10}	A ✓	B	-	C
{2}	B ✓	-	D	-
{6,8,10,7,1,5}	C ✓	B	-	C
{4,8,7,1,5,10}	D ✓	B	-	C



# TRANSLATION TO C

Convert the DFA into C code.

```
int match(char* next) {  
    goto A;  
  
A:    if (*next == '\0') return 1;  
      if (*next == 'a') { next++; goto B; }  
      if (*next == 'c') { next++; goto C; }  
      return 0;  
  
B:    if (*next == '\0') return 0;  
      if (*next == 'b') { next++; goto D; }  
      return 0;  
  
C:    if (*next == '\0') return 1;  
      if (*next == 'a') { next++; goto B; }  
      if (*next == 'c') { next++; goto C; }  
      return 0;  
  
D:    if (*next == '\0') return 1;  
      if (*next == 'a') { next++; goto B; }  
      if (*next == 'c') { next++; goto C; }  
      return 0;  
  
}
```