

Personal Introduction / Position Statement

Frank Zeyda

Teesside University (UK)

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Personal Background

PhD at Teesside University (Reversible Computations in B)



EPSRC Projects at York 2007–2014 (post-doc)

- 1 “Programming from Control Laws” EP/E025366/1
- 2 “High-integrity Java Applications using Circus” EP/H017461/1

Current Position

Senior Lecturer in Computer Science

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↔ Collaboration with York on “A Calculus for Software Engineering of Mobile and Autonomous Robots” (RoboCalc) EP/M025756/1

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- 1 Verification via mathematical proof;
- 2 Refinement techniques and strategies;
- 3 Semantic foundations of languages;
- 4 Unifying Theories [of Programming] (UTP);
- 5 Theory mechanisation in theorem provers.

Why are these attractive for autonomous robots?

- Proof may address **complexity issues** due to state explosion;
↔ including support for infinite state spaces.
- Refinement is a transformational technique that facilitates piece-wise and step-wise verification:
 - ① **piece-wise** verification embodies compositional reasoning;
 - ② **step-wise** verification embodies incremental (agent) design.
- Unifying theories can provide a sound justification for the
↔ **combination** of verification methods and formalisms.
- Mechanisation is useful to strengthen certification evidence.

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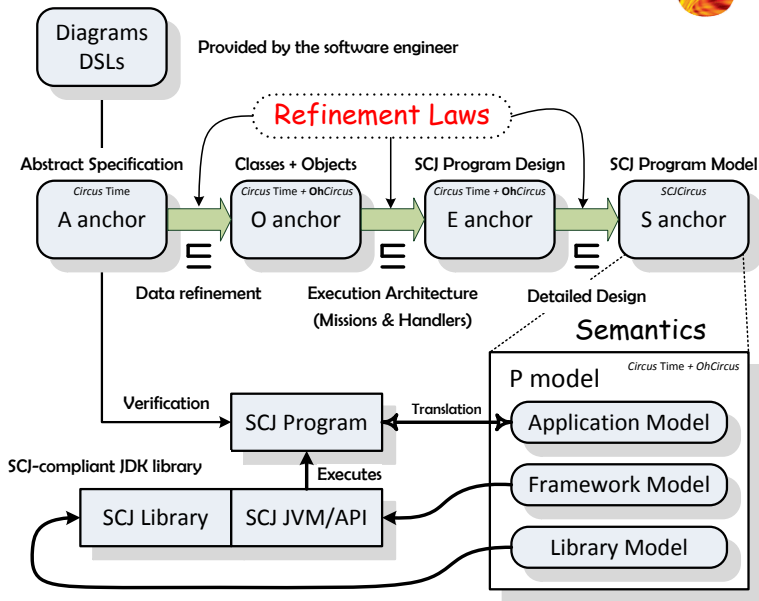
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Refinement Example: Safety-Critical Java



- Can we provide a formal methodology to justify abstractions and validate their suitability?
 - ▶ Perhaps use ideas from abstract interpretation and refinement.
- How do we ensure that high-level safety properties are preserved by the actual (physical) robot?
- Can we create compositional and incremental approaches to decompose and modularise verification effort?
- Can we provide a sound justification for combining evidence from model-checking, simulation and theorem proving?
 - ▶ The Unifying Theories of Programming may aid this endeavour.
- How do we deal with the complexity human behaviour?
 - ↪ Perhaps take inspiration from [rely-guarantee](#) approaches...
- If absolute safety is out of reach, how to we formally quantitate a notion of **sufficiently safe**?

The following is anticipated:

- Collaboration on the RoboCalc project ([EP/M025756/1](#));
- EPSRC proposal next year to tackle open challenges (previous slide);
↪ [A repository of challenges and problems would be useful.](#)
- Contribute to the semantic integration and mechanisation of relevant **languages** and **logics** for autonomous agents and robots;
- Extension of the Isabelle/UTP prove tool to that end;
- Interaction and collaboration with the academic community in the area of autonomous robotics.

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